Background Articles Post-Operative Pain


American Society of Anesthesiologists, Practice Guidelines for Postanesthetic Care An Updated Report by the American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Postanesthetic Care, 2013 Anesthesiology, V 118 No 2 (This American Society of Anesthesiologists Guideline is for peri-operative pain, and while it includes evidence for pediatric patients, it is not a pediatric-specific resource.)

Drendel AL, Kelly BT, Ali S, Pain Assessment for Children Overcoming Challenges and Optimizing Care, Pediatric Emergency Care & Volume 27, Number 8, August 2011 (Please note that the Wong-Baker Faces Pain Scale is no longer considered a recommended tool for pain measurement in children, due to its highly subjective and culturally variable interpretation of the faces.)


